

## **IMPORTANCE OF DEVELOPMENT LISTENING AND SPEAKING SKILLS THROUGH GAMES IN PRIMARY CLASSES**

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**Annotation:** In this article, as a result of the use of modern approaches and innovative methods in teaching English in elementary grades, students develop logical thinking skills, fluency of speech, fluency of speech and develop the ability to respond correctly, arouse interest in knowledge, be thorough in lessons, communicate their desire to be ready.

**Keywords:** modern, innovation, elementary, game, educational, communication, speech, fluency, skills

Since the 2013-2014 academic year, continuous teaching of foreign languages in the form of games and oral lessons has been introduced in the first grades of secondary schools. Textbooks and teaching aids for these classes have also been created. It is noteworthy that classes in complexes designed for first-graders are proportional to the age of the youngest. The children began their first acquaintance with a foreign language by studying the culture of greeting, flowers and everyday words in the form of a dialogue. Undoubtedly, equipping foreign language classrooms in educational institutions of our country with modern information and communication technologies and advanced textbooks, broadcasting programs and radio broadcasts on television and radio to teach children and adolescents foreign languages, the history of other countries and regular screening of popular foreign feature films and cartoons with Uzbek subtitles about culture, world science and technology have allowed our youth will get acquainted with the past, culture and science of the peoples of the world. When teaching foreign languages to elementary school students, especially in the first grade, it is necessary to take into account the age, physiological, psychological characteristics of the student. As noted in the resolution, the introduction of foreign language teaching in the form of lessons in the form of games and oral speech lessons in the first grades is really suitable for younger students. The use of gaming technologies in education is one of the most effective tools. During the game, their thinking, worldview, and way of thinking expands. Scientists believe that a playful approach to education facilitates the learning process. This not only makes the task easier, but also increases the child's interest in science and encourages him to gain in-depth knowledge. Lessons in a playful way help children develop oral speech. First graders love a variety of pictures or videos. With the help of colorful pictures, you should regularly use games to improve their speech. For example, what is it? Who is it? Who knows a lot of words? " games such as during play should encourage children to memorize words and pronounce them correctly. As children's vocabulary increases, other types of games become important, as well as the organization of various competitions. Games can be used by children to perform exercises on topics such as fruit names, professions and household appliances. Then, when they are displayed in accordance with the colorful images on the computer, students' speech develops and the range of their attitude to the environment expands. During the presentation of a new topic, words and pictures will appear on the screen. Students will be able to listen to words and pronounce them. When presenting a topic on a computer, the principle of individualization of learning should be taken into account. Some students have difficulty perceiving the graphic, and some - the sound image of the word. The computer helps students to identify and overcome difficulties in learning English,

overcoming this or that difficulty with the help of exercises. It is also possible to organize other educational games aimed at mastering grammar from the second grade. For example, such interesting games as "Who is literate?", "Who is smart?", "Who am I?", "Chain", "Role-playing game", "Find the word". "Who is smart? "The game gives good results in improving spelling literacy. In this case, 5-6 words are written on the cardboard, and the words are written correctly and incorrectly. Students are asked to find a misspelled word and spell it correctly. The winner of the game is determined by which of the students will be the first to correctly pronounce the words with errors. We know that in the current educational process, the student must be a subject. Focusing on more interactive methods will increase the effectiveness of education. One of the most important requirements for English lessons is teaching independent thinking. Today, English teachers in the United States, based on the experience of English teachers, use the following innovative methods: "Funny Riddles" teach students puzzles. When teaching English, it is important that they learn words unfamiliar to them and find the answer to the riddle. Quick answers help to increase the effectiveness of the lesson. (Warm-up exercises) Use various classroom games to engage students in the lesson process. Pantomime can be used in classes where it is necessary to explain very complex topics, or when students are tired of writing exercises. The "Chain of Stories" method helps students improve their speech and memory. Playing characters This method can be used in all types of lessons, helps in the development of speech, for which it is necessary to use pictures related to the topic. Test cards are distributed according to the number of students, which allows all students to attend classes at the same time, which saves time. In the game "Find the place of the word" the words are swapped, and the sentence is formed by placing the words in the right place. The game "Collection" is held to consolidate students' knowledge on a specific topic. The game is organized in the form of a competition in rows or work in small groups. For example, groups are given a task to find words denoting a given sign. The team with the most points in the allotted time wins. Cartoons. Although children do not understand the words in the cartoon while learning a foreign language, they try to understand the words they use through the actions of the cartoon characters. This is an interesting and effective way for children to learn a language. Children are taught everything from English songs to poems, stories and videos. A game with pictures. Picture games can be used to help students better understand the present tense. Students are asked to find out what a character is doing in a picture they haven't seen. For example, P1: Is the girl sitting at the table? p. 2: No, it's not. P1: Is the girl standing? Page 2 :: Yes, the winner is the student who correctly finds the action shown in the picture. To begin with, she takes another picture. The game "Words in pictures". This game is a good visual aid for practicing grammatical forms. There are several pictures on the cards depicting a person's actions, such as skating, playing chess and reading a book. The teacher shows cards with pictures (the child is skating) and asks: what is he doing? Students find a similar picture and answer: He is skating. In conclusion, it should be noted that when teaching English, taking into account the age and psychological characteristics of students, their interest in learning a foreign language, the development of modern didactic developments based on pedagogical technologies that help fully meet the needs, and the development of a reliable mechanism for their implementation will provide a practical effect. the solution to the problem.

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